

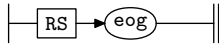
**1. knu1 Grammar.**

Test out (24) grammar from Knuth's paper: "On the Translation of languages from left to right" from Information and control, vol. 8 of 6, pages 607-639, 1965.

**2. Fsm Cknu1 class.**

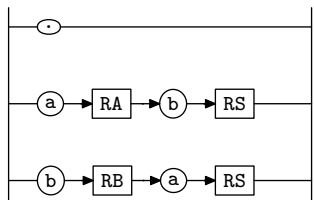
**3. Rstart rule.**

Rstart



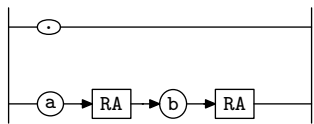
**4. RS rule.**

RS



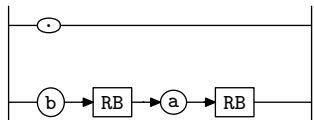
**5. RA rule.**

RA



**6. RB rule.**

RB



7. First Set Language for  $O_2^{linker}$ .

```
/*
  File: knu1.fsc
  Date and Time: Mon Sep 15 20:09:19 2014
*/
transitive      n
grammar-name    "knu1"
name-space      "NS_knu1"
thread-name     "Cknu1"
monolithic      y
file-name       "knu1.fsc"
no-of-T         569
list-of-native-first-set-terminals 3
  LR1_eog
  raw_a
  raw_b
end-list-of-native-first-set-terminals
list-of-transitive-threads 0
end-list-of-transitive-threads
list-of-used-threads 0
end-list-of-used-threads
fsm-comments
"knuth grammar (24)"
```

## 8. Lr1 State Network.

|                    |        |               |    |     |    |                            |                            |                              |
|--------------------|--------|---------------|----|-----|----|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| $\Rightarrow$      |        |               |    |     |    | State: 1 state type: $s/r$ |                            |                              |
| $\leftarrow$       | rule   | $\rightarrow$ | R# | sr# | Po | $\leftarrow$               | subrule element            | $\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA |
| c                  | RS     |               | 2  | 1   | 1  | $\epsilon$                 |                            | 1 0 1 1                      |
| c                  | RS     |               | 2  | 2   | 1  | a                          |                            | 1 2 9                        |
| c                  | RS     |               | 2  | 3   | 1  | b                          |                            | 1 5 8                        |
| c                  | Rstart |               | 1  | 1   | 1  | RS <u>εog</u>              |                            | 1 10 11                      |
| $\Rightarrow^a$    |        |               |    |     |    |                            | State: 2 state type: $s/r$ |                              |
| $\leftarrow$       | rule   | $\rightarrow$ | R# | sr# | Po | $\leftarrow$               | subrule element            | $\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA |
| c                  | RA     |               | 3  | 1   | 1  | $\epsilon$                 |                            | 2 0 2 2                      |
| c                  | RA     |               | 3  | 2   | 1  | a                          |                            | 2 12 15                      |
| t                  | RS     |               | 2  | 2   | 2  | RA <u>b</u>                |                            | 1 3 9                        |
| $\Rightarrow^{RA}$ |        |               |    |     |    |                            | State: 3 state type: $s$   |                              |
| $\leftarrow$       | rule   | $\rightarrow$ | R# | sr# | Po | $\leftarrow$               | subrule element            | $\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA |
| t                  | RS     |               | 2  | 2   | 3  | b                          |                            | 1 4 9                        |
| $\Rightarrow^b$    |        |               |    |     |    |                            | State: 4 state type: $s/r$ |                              |
| $\leftarrow$       | rule   | $\rightarrow$ | R# | sr# | Po | $\leftarrow$               | subrule element            | $\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA |
| c                  | RS     |               | 2  | 1   | 1  | $\epsilon$                 |                            | 4 0 4 1                      |
| c                  | RS     |               | 2  | 2   | 1  | a                          |                            | 4 2 9                        |
| c                  | RS     |               | 2  | 3   | 1  | b                          |                            | 4 5 8                        |
| t                  | RS     |               | 2  | 2   | 4  | RS                         |                            | 1 9 9                        |
| $\Rightarrow^b$    |        |               |    |     |    |                            | State: 5 state type: $s/r$ |                              |
| $\leftarrow$       | rule   | $\rightarrow$ | R# | sr# | Po | $\leftarrow$               | subrule element            | $\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA |
| c                  | RB     |               | 4  | 1   | 1  | $\epsilon$                 |                            | 5 0 5 3                      |
| c                  | RB     |               | 4  | 2   | 1  | b                          |                            | 5 16 19                      |
| t                  | RS     |               | 2  | 3   | 2  | RB <u>a</u>                |                            | 4 6 8                        |
| $\Rightarrow^{RB}$ |        |               |    |     |    |                            | State: 6 state type: $s$   |                              |
| $\leftarrow$       | rule   | $\rightarrow$ | R# | sr# | Po | $\leftarrow$               | subrule element            | $\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA |
| t                  | RS     |               | 2  | 3   | 3  | a                          |                            | 4 7 8                        |
| $\Rightarrow^a$    |        |               |    |     |    |                            | State: 7 state type: $s/r$ |                              |
| $\leftarrow$       | rule   | $\rightarrow$ | R# | sr# | Po | $\leftarrow$               | subrule element            | $\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA |
| c                  | RS     |               | 2  | 1   | 1  | $\epsilon$                 |                            | 7 0 7 1                      |
| c                  | RS     |               | 2  | 2   | 1  | a                          |                            | 7 2 9                        |
| c                  | RS     |               | 2  | 3   | 1  | b                          |                            | 7 5 8                        |
| t                  | RS     |               | 2  | 3   | 4  | RS                         |                            | 4 8 8                        |
| $\Rightarrow^{RS}$ |        |               |    |     |    |                            | State: 8 state type: $r$   |                              |
| $\leftarrow$       | rule   | $\rightarrow$ | R# | sr# | Po | $\leftarrow$               | subrule element            | $\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA |
| t                  | RS     |               | 2  | 3   | 5  |                            |                            | 4 0 8 1                      |
| $\Rightarrow^{RS}$ |        |               |    |     |    |                            | State: 9 state type: $r$   |                              |
| $\leftarrow$       | rule   | $\rightarrow$ | R# | sr# | Po | $\leftarrow$               | subrule element            | $\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA |
| t                  | RS     |               | 2  | 2   | 5  |                            |                            | 1 0 9 1                      |
| $\Rightarrow^{RS}$ |        |               |    |     |    |                            | State: 10 state type: $s$  |                              |

|                          |  |   |   |
|--------------------------|--|---|---|
| $\leftarrow$<br>t Rstart | <b>rule</b><br>$\rightarrow$ R# sr# Po $\leftarrow$<br>1 1 2 eog | <b>subrule element</b><br>$\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA<br>1 11 11                                       |   |
| $\Rightarrow^{eog}$      | $\leftarrow$<br>t Rstart   | <b>rule</b><br>$\rightarrow$ R# sr# Po $\leftarrow$<br>1 1 3  | State: 11 state type: $r$<br><b>subrule element</b><br>$\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA<br>1 0 11 4                           |
| $\Rightarrow^a$          | $\leftarrow$<br>c RA<br>c RA<br>t RA                             | <b>rule</b><br>$\rightarrow$ R# sr# Po $\leftarrow$<br>3 1 1 $\epsilon$<br>3 2 1 a<br>3 2 2 RA <u>b</u> | State: 12 state type: $s/r$<br><b>subrule element</b><br>$\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA<br>12 0 12 2<br>12 12 15<br>2 13 15 |
| $\Rightarrow^{RA}$       | $\leftarrow$<br>t RA   | <b>rule</b><br>$\rightarrow$ R# sr# Po $\leftarrow$<br>3 2 3 b  | State: 13 state type: $s$<br><b>subrule element</b><br>$\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA<br>2 14 15                            |
| $\Rightarrow^b$          | $\leftarrow$<br>c RA<br>c RA<br>t RA                             | <b>rule</b><br>$\rightarrow$ R# sr# Po $\leftarrow$<br>3 1 1 $\epsilon$<br>3 2 1 a<br>3 2 4 RA          | State: 14 state type: $s/r$<br><b>subrule element</b><br>$\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA<br>14 0 14 2<br>14 12 15<br>2 15 15 |
| $\Rightarrow^{RA}$       | $\leftarrow$<br>t RA   | <b>rule</b><br>$\rightarrow$ R# sr# Po $\leftarrow$<br>3 2 5  | State: 15 state type: $r$<br><b>subrule element</b><br>$\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA<br>2 0 15 2                           |
| $\Rightarrow^b$          | $\leftarrow$<br>c RB<br>c RB<br>t RB                             | <b>rule</b><br>$\rightarrow$ R# sr# Po $\leftarrow$<br>4 1 1 $\epsilon$<br>4 2 1 b<br>4 2 2 RB <u>a</u> | State: 16 state type: $s/r$<br><b>subrule element</b><br>$\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA<br>16 0 16 3<br>16 16 19<br>5 17 19 |
| $\Rightarrow^{RB}$       | $\leftarrow$<br>t RB   | <b>rule</b><br>$\rightarrow$ R# sr# Po $\leftarrow$<br>4 2 3 a  | State: 17 state type: $s$<br><b>subrule element</b><br>$\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA<br>5 18 19                            |
| $\Rightarrow^a$          | $\leftarrow$<br>c RB<br>c RB<br>t RB                             | <b>rule</b><br>$\rightarrow$ R# sr# Po $\leftarrow$<br>4 1 1 $\epsilon$<br>4 2 1 b<br>4 2 4 RB          | State: 18 state type: $s/r$<br><b>subrule element</b><br>$\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA<br>18 0 18 3<br>18 16 19<br>5 19 19 |
| $\Rightarrow^{RB}$       | $\leftarrow$<br>t RB   | <b>rule</b><br>$\rightarrow$ R# sr# Po $\leftarrow$<br>4 2 5  | State: 19 state type: $r$<br><b>subrule element</b><br>$\rightarrow$ Brn Gto Red LA<br>5 0 19 3                           |

**9. Index.**

- $\epsilon$  : 4, 5, 6.
- eog: 3.
- knu1*: 1.
- RA: 4, 5.
- RA: 5.
- RB: 4, 6.
- RB: 6.
- RS: 3, 4.
- RS: 4.
- Rstart*: 3.

knu1 Grammar

Date: September 16, 2014 at 14:56

File: knu1.lex

Ns: NS\_knu1

Version: 1.0

Debug: true

Grammar Comments:

Type: Monolithic

knuth grammar (24)

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| RA rule .....   | 5       | 1    |
| RB rule .....   | 6       | 1    |
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